Immediate Release



PRESS BRIEF

The Finance Accounts and Appropriation Accounts of the Government of Maharashtra for the year 2024-25

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FINANCE ACCOUNTS

APPROPRIATION ACCOUNTS

ACCOUNTS AT A GLANCE









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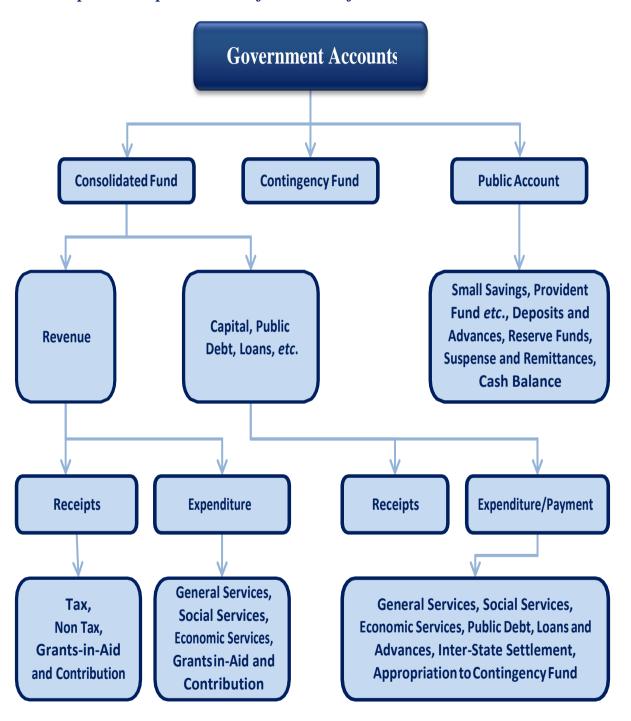


The Annual Accounts of the Government of Maharashtra *viz*. the Finance Accounts and the Appropriation Accounts are prepared by the Accountant General (A&E)-I, Mumbai under the supervision of the Comptroller and Auditor General of India in accordance with requirements of the Articles 149, 150 and 151 of the Constitution of India and the Comptroller and Auditor General's (Duties, Powers and Conditions of Service) Act, 1971.

These Accounts have been tabled in the State Legislature on 14.12.2025 The Finance Accounts of the Government of Maharashtra present the financial position of the State along with the details of receipts and disbursements of the Government for the year. The Appropriation Accounts present the sums expended in the year against the provisions specified in the schedules appended to the Appropriation Act.



The pictorial representation of Structure of Government Accounts



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Finance Accounts and Appropriation Accounts 2024-25

HIGHLIGHTS

Revenue Deficit:

• The State had a Revenue deficit of ₹ 29,995 crore against the target of maintaining a revenue surplus fixed in the Maharashtra Fiscal Responsibility and Budget Management Act, 2005.

Fiscal Indicators:

• The State's Fiscal Deficit of ₹ 1,24,209 crore (2.74 per cent of Gross State Domestic Product (GSDP) of ₹ 45,31,518 crore) is within the target of three per cent of GSDP fixed as per the Section 5.2 of Maharashtra Fiscal Responsibility and Budget Management Act, 2005.

Public Debt:

- The total public debt has increased by more than 16.69 *per cent* from ₹ 6,10,131 crore in 2023-24 to ₹ 7,11,960 crore in 2024-25.
- Utilisation of Public Debt receipts for servicing of debt showed a decreasing trend from 64 *per cent* in 2023-24 to 61 *per cent* in 2024-25.

Personal Deposit Accounts:

The balance as on 31 March 2025, in all the 1,174 Conventional Personal Deposit (PD) accounts is ₹ 16,676 crore. Out of the 1,174 PD Accounts, 328 Administrators had reconciled and verified their balances with the Treasury figures and 328 annual verification certificates were furnished by them to the Treasury Officer for onward submission to the Accountant General's office.

OTHER IMPORTANT POINTS

The Finance Accounts of the Government of Maharashtra present the accounts of receipts and outgoings of the Government for the year together with the financial results disclosed by the revenue and capital accounts, the accounts of public debts and the liabilities and assets as worked out from the balances recorded in the accounts. Important indicators from the Finance Accounts are highlighted below:



Receipts and Disbursements during the year

• Receipts and Disbursements of the Government of Maharashtra as depicted in the Finance Accounts for the year 2024-25 are given below:-

(₹in crore)

| | Revenue (4,81,906) | Tax Revenue | 4,26,291 |
|--|--------------------|----------------------------------|----------|
| Receipts (Total: 6,06,809) | | Non Tax Revenue | 22,284 |
| | (4,01,900) | Grants-in-aid and Contributions | 33,331 |
| | | Recovery of Loans and Advances | 694 |
| | Capital (1,24,903) | Borrowings and other Liabilities | 1,24,209 |
| | (1,2 1,5 00) | Other Capital Receipts | |
| 7 . 1 | | Revenue Expenditure | 5,11,901 |
| Disbursements (Total: 6,06,809) | | Capital Expenditure | 82,773 |
| | Loa | ns and Advances disbursed | 12,135 |

^{*} Includes 81,293 crore on account of 'Share of Union Taxes/Duties'.

- The Union Government transfers substantial funds directly to State agencies for implementation of various schemes and programs. As these transfers of funds were not routed through State Budget, they are not reflected in the accounts of the State Government.
- Though there is no assurance for completeness of the details, the funds so transferred during the year as captured from Public Financial Management System (PFMS) portal of the Controller General of Accounts amounts to ₹95,793.16 crore.

Funds borrowed /Loans discharged

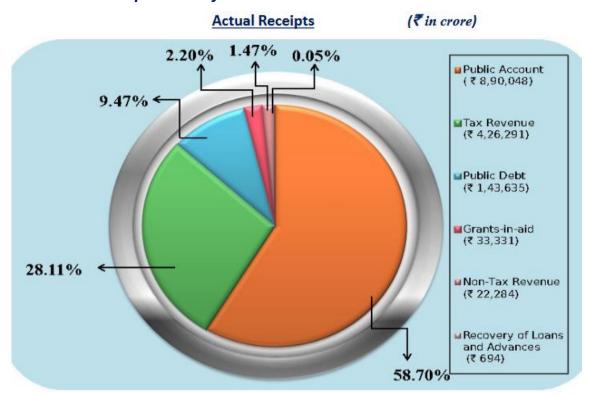
• The details of funds borrowed and the Loans discharged during the year are given below: -

(₹ in crore)

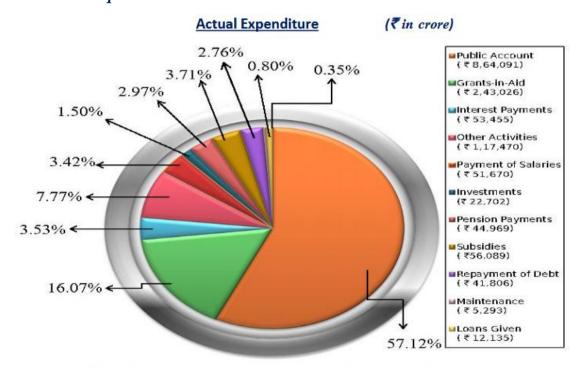
| Loans raised (₹ 2,95,140) | Internal Debt | 1,30,849 |
|--------------------------------------|--------------------------|----------|
| | Government of India Loan | 12,786 |
| | Other obligations | 1,51,505 |
| Loans Discharged (₹ 1,68,545) | Internal Debt | 40,440 |
| | Government of India Loan | 1,366 |
| | Other obligations | 1,26,739 |



Where the Rupee came from *



Where the Rupee went *



^{*} Excluding opening and closing cash balances and contingency funds.



Financial Highlights of year 2024-25

The following Table provides the details of actual Financial Results vis-avis Budget Estimates for the year 2024-25

(₹ in crore)

| Sl. No. | Head | B.E. 2024-25 | Actuals | Percentage of Actuals to B.E. | Percentage of Actuals to GSDP |
|------------|--|-----------------|----------|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|
| 1 | Tax Revenue | 4,19,972 | 4,26,291 | 102 | 9 |
| 2 | Non-Tax Revenue | 26,775 | 22,284 | 83 | |
| 3 | Grants-in-aid and Contributions received | 52,715 | 33,331 | 63 | 1 |
| 4 | Revenue Receipts (1+2+3) | 4,99,462 | 4,81,906 | 96 | 11 |
| 5 | Recovery of Loans and Advances | 2,475 | 694 | 28 | |
| 6 | Other Receipts | , | | | |
| 7 | Borrowings & Other Liabilities # | 1,10,356 | 1,24,209 | 113 | 3 |
| 8 | Capital Receipts (5+6+7) | 1,12,831 | 1,24,903 | 111 | 3 |
| 9 | Total Receipts (4+8) | 6,12,293 | 6,06,809 | 99 | 13 |
| 10 | Committed Expenditure (CE) (11+13) | 3,81,549 | 3,50,092 | 92 | 8 |
| 11 | CE on Revenue Account | 3,67,233 | 3,28,988 | 90 | 7 |
| 12 | CE on Interest Payments out of 11 | 56,727 | 53,455 | 94 | 1 |
| 13 | CE on Capital Account * | 14,316 | 21,104 | 147 | |
| 14 | Scheme Expenditure (SE) (15+16) | 2,30,744 | 2,56,717 | 111 | 6 |
| 15 | SE on Revenue Account | 1,52,281 | 1,82,913 | 120 | 4 |
| 16 | SE on Capital Account | 78,463 | 73,804 | 94 | 2 |
| 17 | Total Expenditure (10 + 14) | 6,12,293 | 6,06,809 | 99 | 13 |
| 18 | Revenue Expenditure (11+ 15) | 5,19,514 | 5,11,901 | 99 | 11 |
| 19 | Capital Expenditure (13+16) | 92,779 | 94,908 | 102 | 2 |
| 20 | Revenue Deficit (18-4) | 20,052 | 29,995 | 150 | 1 |
| 21 | Fiscal Deficit 17-(4+5+6)=7 | 1,10,356 | 1,24,209 | 113 | 3 |

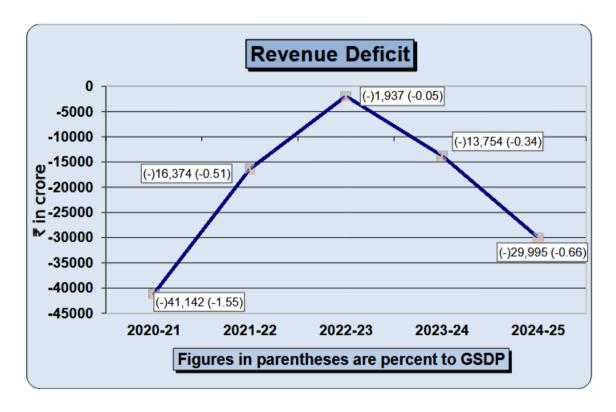
Except where indicated otherwise, GSDP figures (₹ 45,31,518 crore) used in this publication are adopted from the Directorate of Economics and Statistics, Government of Maharashtra.

^{*} Includes Loans and Advances of ₹ 12,135 crore disbursed

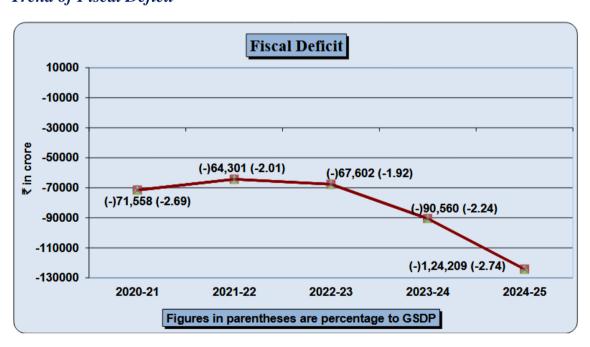
[#] This differs from Statement No.6 - Statement of Borrowing and Other Liabilities of the Finance Accounts as this is arrived at considering net of Public Debt, Appropriation to Contingency Fund, Contingency Fund, Public Account and Opening and Closing Cash Balances, etc.



Trend of Revenue Deficit/Surplus over the five years



Trend of Fiscal Deficit





Debts and Liabilities

As against the target of outstanding Debt of less than 25 *per cent* of the GSDP, during 2024-25, the outstanding debt of the Government of Maharashtra was 15 *per cent* of the GSDP.

Liabilities of the State Government increased by ₹ 1,26,595 crore from ₹ 7,50,279 crore in 2023-24 to ₹ 8,76,874 crore during 2024-25. Public debt comprising internal debt of the State Government and loans and advances from the Central Government increased by ₹ 1,01,829 crore *i.e.* from ₹ 6,10,131 crore in 2023-24 to ₹ 7,11,960 crore at the end of the current year. Details of the Public Debt and total liabilities of the State Government are as under: -

(₹in crore)

| Year | 2020-21 | 2021-22 | 2022-23 | 2023-24 | 2024-25 |
|---|--------------|--------------|--------------|---------------|--------------|
| Internal Debt | 4,08,036 | 4,45,080 | 4,85,782 | 5,62,854 | 6,53,263 |
| Loans and Advances from Central Government | 20,446 | 37,955 | 47,160 | 47,276 | 58,697 |
| Total Public Debt | 4,28,482(16) | 4,83,035(15) | 5,32,942(15) | 6,10,131(13)* | 7,11,960(16) |
| Small Savings | 4,348 | 4,605 | 4,861 | 5,108 | 5,459 |
| Provident Funds | 23,842 | 24,552 | 24,873 | 25,152 | 25,164 |
| Other Obligations | 91,504 | 94,103 | 98,078 | 1,09,888 | 1,34,291 |
| Total Liabilities [@] | 5,48,176(21) | 6,06,295(19) | 6,60,754(19) | 7,50,279(19)* | 8,76,874(19) |
| GSDP | 26,61,629 | 31,97,782 | 35,27,084 | 40,44,251 \$ | 45,31,518 \$ |

Figures in brackets represent percentage to GSDP

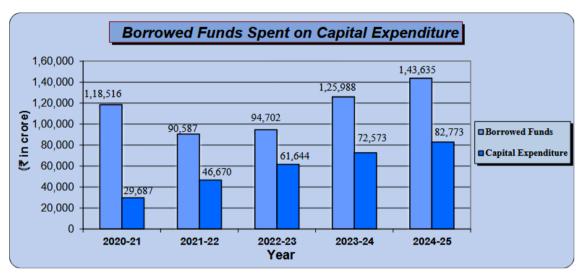
^{*}Differs from previous year due to proforma correction of ₹ 7,982 crore on account of repayment of back to back loan by Central Government

^{\$} Provisional (Advance Estimates)

[®] Includes interest and non-interest bearing obligations of Reserve Funds and Deposit Accounts etc.



Proportion of borrowed funds spent on Capital Expenditure



The Internal debt of \mathbb{T} 1,23,000 crore raised during 2024-25 was mainly used for discharge of debt obligations (\mathbb{T} 40,440 crore) and a portion of payment of interest of \mathbb{T} 53,455 crore.

Appropriation Accounts

Appropriation Accounts bring out the Grant/Appropriation wise expenditure of the State Government against amounts voted by the State Legislature and amounts charged on the Consolidated Fund. Appropriation Accounts are supplementary to the Finance Accounts. The Appropriation accounts comprise of 22 Charged Appropriations, 221 Voted Grants and 54 combined (Charged and Voted) provisions.

Provision vis-a-vis expenditure and surrender

The Budget procedure envisages that the sum provided in an estimate
of expenditure on a particular item must be that sum which can be
expended in the year and neither larger nor smaller. A saving in an
estimate constitutes as much of financial irregularities as an excess in
it.



• The Appropriation Act, 2024-25 had provisions for gross expenditure of ₹ 8,29,831 crore and reduction of expenditure (recoveries) of ₹ 23,177 crore. Against this, the actual gross expenditure was ₹ 6,61,548 crore and reduction of expenditure was ₹ 12,933 crore, resulting in net saving of ₹ 1,68,283 crore and under estimation of ₹ 10,244 crore on reduction of expenditure. The gross expenditure includes ₹ 260 crore drawn on Abstract Contingent (AC) Bills, out of which AC bills valuing ₹ 177 crore are outstanding at the end of the year for want of supporting Detailed Contingent (DC) Bills.

• Persistent Savings

- The persistent saving indicates deficiency in preparation of Budget estimates or budgetary control in the departments.
- It was noticed that there were persistent savings of more than ₹100 crore in 47 cases during the last five years, thereby indicating that either the provisions were in excess or the executive may not have succeeded in implementing the Legislative aspirations.

Unnecessary/excessive supplementary provisions

• An avoidable extra provision in an estimate is as much a budgetary irregularity as an excess in the sanctioned expenditure. Supplementary provisions aggregating ₹ 29,990.55 crore obtained in 46 cases (₹10 crore or more in each case) during the year proved unnecessary as the actual expenditure (₹2,45,942.04 crore) did not come up to the level of the original provision (₹2,90,081.43 crore).

Excess expenditure over provision during 2024-25 required regularization

• The excess expenditure over the budget provision during 2024-25 under two grants and four appropriations amounted to ₹ 763.05 crore, which requires regularization under Article 205 of the Constitution of India.



For further information on the Report please contact:

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