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vè;k; & I

çLrkouk

1-1 iåBHkfe

>kj[k.M uxj vf/fu;e] 2000 dh /kjk 4 d rgr jkT; ljdkj] fdlh Àkgj ftldh vkcknh ØeÀk% 2 yk[k ls T;knk] de ls de 40 gtkj rFkk 12 gtkj gk] dk uxj fuxe] uxj ikfydk uxj iåkn ;k vf/lfpr {k=k lfefr@uxj ipk;r d :i e mn?kkfåkr djxh cÀkrs mlI Àkgj dk (i) tul[;k ?kuRo de ls de 400 O;fDr çfr fd-eh- gk rFkk (ii) mlI Àkgj d o;Ld vkcknh dk rhu pkFkkb (3@4) Ñfåk d vfrfjDr fdlh nlj O;olk; e lyXu gkA

jkT; ljdkj }kjk ?kkfåkr rhu uxj fuxek[1] ,d uxjikfydk[2] vkj 14 uxj ifjåknk[3] 19 uxj ipk;rk[4] vkj nk vf/lfpr {k=k lfefr;k[5] 31 ekp 2011 dk jkT; e vfLrRo e FkhA uxj fuxe] jkph uxj fuxe (jk-u-fu-) vf/fu;e] 2001 }kjk Àkkflr gkr g tcfd uxjikfydk@uxj ifjåkn vkj vf/lfpr {k=k lfefr@uxj ipk;r] >kj[k.M uxjikfydk vf/fu;e] 2000 }kjk Àkkflr gkr gA teÀknij vkj ekuxk vf/lfpr {k=k lfefr rFkk txlykb uxjikfydk dk Nk¤dj lHkh Àkgjh LFkkuh; fudk;k (Àk-LFkk- fu-) e pquko liUu gk pd FkA

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1 no?kj] /uckn ,o jkph
2 txlykb
3 vkfnR;iqj] pØ/jij] pkbcklk] pkl] prjk] nedk] Q.lijk] fxfjMhg] gtkjhckx] >ejhfry;k] ykgjnxk] e/iij] efnuhuxj vkj lkfgcxt
4 ckldhukFk] foJkeiij] c.M] pdfy;k] fpjdMk] x<ok] xkMMk] xeyk] glukckn] tkerk¤k] [kVh] dkMjek] ykrgkj] ef>vko] fefgtke] ikd¤] jktegy] lj;dyk vkj flEMxk
5 teÀknij vkj ekuxk

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jpuk

Àkgjh LFkkuh; fudk;] >kj[k.M ljdkj d uxj fodkl foHkkx d çÀkklfud fu;=k.k e gA turk d }kjk fuokfpr vè;{k@egkikj Àk- LFkk- fudk; d dk;dkjh çe[k gkr gA og uxj ckM dh cBdk dh vè;{krk djrk gA Àkgjh LFkkuh; fudk;k dh dk;dkjh Àkfä;k dk fuogu ckM d }kjk fd;k tkrk gA ckM dh lgk;rk d fy; fofHkUu lfefr;k xfBr dh tkrh gA jkT; ljdkj }kjk fu;Dr e[; dk;ikyd inkf/dkjh@dk;ikyd inkf/dkjh] uxj fuxe@uxj ikfydk@uxj ifjåkn@uxj ipk;r dk i.kdkfyd çHkkjh gkrk g vkj Àkgjh LFkkuh; fudk; d lpk: çÀkklu d fy; ckM d çR;{k fu;=k.k e jgr g, vkj bl gr cuk; x;] >kj[k.M uxjikfydk vf/fu;e@jkph uxj fuxe d fu;ek ,o mi fu;ek vkj mud v/hu jgdj ml nh xb lHkh dk;ikyd Àkfä;k dk ç;kx djrk gA og ckM d lHkh çLrkok dk Hkh ykx djokrk gA fuokfpr fudk;k d vHkko e uxj fuxe] uxj ikfydk ,o vf/lfpr {k=k lfefr;k çÀkkld ,o foÀkåk inkf/dkjh }kjk çÀkkflr gkr gA fofÀkåV dk;k d fuåiknu gr vU; vf/dkfj;k dh Hkh fu;fä dh tkrh gA

1-3 y[kk ,o y[kk ijh{kk 0;oLFkk

y[kk 0;oLFkk

fcgkj ,o m¤hlk uxjikfydk vf/fu;e] 1922 (>kj[k.M uxj vf/fu;e] 2000 d :i e vxhÑr) dh /kjk 81 d rgr jkT; ljdkj y[kkvk d l/kj.k gr vf/fu;ek d llxr fu;e cuk ldrh gA rnulkj fcgkj uxjikfydk y[kk fu;e 1928 cuk;k x;k tk Àkgjh LFkkuh; fudk;k }kjk j[k tku oky çi=k ,o y[kkvk dk fofgr djrk gA

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d v/hu Àkgjh LFkkuh; fudk;k (uxj fuxek d vfrfjDr) d ... dj.k d fu/kj.k] ekx ,o lxg.k gr uxjikfydk y[kk (djk dk olyhdj.k) fu;e] 1951 cuk;k x;kA

iVuk uxj fuxe vf/fu;e] 1951 d /kjk 227 dh dfMdk (v) rFkk (l) rFkk /kjk 540 dh mi/kjk (2) dh dfMdk (3) d vrxr fofgr Àkfä;k d ç;kx gr iVuk uxjikfydk (djk dk olyhdj.k) fu;e] 1953 cuk;k x;kA vkx iVuk uxj fuxe vf/fu;e] 1951 d /kjk 3(2)[6] d leku:i fcgkj uxjikfydk y[kk fu;e] 1928 uxj fuxek e Hkh ykx gA

lçfr jkT; ljdkj u 10 vDVcj 2012 dk >kj[k.M uxjikfydk y[kk fu;ekoyh] 2012 dk rRdky çHkko l viuku gr vf/lpuk tkjh fd;kA ;g fu;ekoyh] fu;=kd ,o egky[kk ijh{kd }kjk bl ç;ktu gr xfBr VkLd Qkl }kjk vuÀkfLr ,o Àkgjh fodkl e=ky; }kjk fufer jkåVh; uxjikfydk y[kk fu;ekoyh d vk/kj ij cuk;k x;k gA

y[kk ijh{kk 0;oLFkk

Àkgjh LFkkuh; fudk;k dh y[kk ijh{kk] >kj[k.M ,o m¤hlk LFkkuh; fuf/ vf/fu;e] 1925 d rgr LFkkuh; y[kk ijh{kd] >kj[k.M }kjk dh tkrh gA

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[6] fcgkj o m¤hlk uxjikfydk vf/fu;e 1922 ;k iVuk çÀkklfud vf/fu;e] 1951 d v/hu cuk;k x;k] fuxr] vf/jkfir] LohÑr ;k fn;k x;k çR;d fu;fä] fu;e] mifu;e] çi=k] vf/lpuk] lpuk] dj] ÀkYd] ;ktuk] vknÀk] vuKflr ;k vuefr (tgk rd ;g iVuk flVh uxjikfydk ;k iVuk çÀkklfud {k=k l lcf/r gk) (vkj tgk l bldk çoru vkjEHk gkrk g vkj bl vf/fu;e d foijhr ugº g) ekuk tk;xk fd bl vf/fu;e d vUrxr cuk;k x;k] fuxr] vf/jkfir] LohÑr ;k fn;k x;k g vkj ml vof/ rd ykx cuk jgxk tcrd fd bl vf/fu;e d v/hu io l ifjofrr :ikUrfjr] fujLr] fuyfcr] vH;fFkr ;k vkgfjr u dj fn;k x;k g (tlk ekeyk gk) ftld fy; bl cuk;k x;k Fkk] vf/jkfir LohÑr ;k fn;k x;k Fkk] ;fn dkb gkA

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fu;e] 2001 dh /kjk 120 (1) d rgr uxj fuxek d okf.kd y[kkvk dh y[kk ijh{kk] >kj[k.M ,o m¤hlk LFkkuh; fuf/ vf/fu;e 1925 d v/hu gA bl ç;ktu gr uxj fuxe dk jkT; ljdkj }kjk ,d LFkkuh; çkf/dkj ?kkf"kr fd;k x;k g ftldh y[kk ijh{kk >kj[k.M ,o m¤hlk LFkkuh; fuf/ vf/fu;e] 1925 dh /kjk 3 d rgr djkb tkrh g vkj fuf/ (uxj fuf/) dk LFkkuh; fuf/ ekuh tkrh gA

1-4 y[kk ijh{kk 0;kfIr

39 Àkgjh LFkkuh; fudk;k e l vkB (8) Àk-LFk- fu- d foÙkh; oèk 2007&09] /ucknuxj fuxe d foÙkh; oèk 2006&08 rFkk jkph uxj fuxe d o"k 2009&10 d y[kkvk dk ueuk ijh{k.k vDVcj 2010 l ekp 2011 d nkjku fd;k x;k (ifjf'k"V&I) y[kk ijh{kk e çkIr fu"d"kk dh ppk vuorh dfMdkvk e dh xb gA

1-5 dk;k fuf/;k ,o dk;dkjh depkfj;k dk gLrkrj.k

dk;

Àkgjh LFkkuh; fudk;k dk Lo- 'kklh lLFkkvk d :i e n[kr g,] 74 o lfo/ku] 1992 u dk;k d gLrkrj.k dk jkT; dh fo/kf;dk d food ij Nk¤k gA gLrkrj.k d e[; rRo uxj fudk;k dk fuf/;k dk;k vkj dk;dkjh depkfj;k d gLrkrj.k d lkFk LFkkuh; Lrj ij ç'kklfud ,o foÙkh; fu.k; yu dh Lor=rk nuk Hkh gA

lfo/ku dh 12 o° vulph e of.kr 18 dk;k (ifjf'k"V & II) dk 'kgjh LFkkuh; fudk;k }kjk dk;kfUor fd;k tkuk gA

y[kk ijh{kk d nkjku ;g ik;k x;k fd lHkh uxj ijhf{kr 'k-LFk-fu- }kjk doy Ng (6) dk;k dk fd;k tk jgk gA jkph uxj fuxe }kjk 10 vU; dk;k dk Hkh fu"ikfnr fd;k tk

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dk;k dk 'k-LFkk-fu- dk LFkkrfjr (Qjojh 2013) dju dh çfØ;k çxfr e g tk fuLrfyf[kr rkfydk e of.kr gA

rkfydk&1

Øe l[;k	lHkh ueuk ijhf{kr 'k-LFkk-fu- }kjk fu"ikfnr dk;	jkph uxj fuxe }kjk fu"ikfnr dk;	fdlh ueuk ijhf{kr 'k-LFkk-fu- }kjk ug° fd; tku oky dk;
1	'kgjh ;ktuk lfgr uxjh; ;ktuk	Hkfe mi;kx dk fofu;eu rFkk Hkou fuek.k	vfXu lok
2	?kjy vk|kfxd ,o okf.kfT;d ç;ktuk d fy, tykifr	vkfFkd ,o lkekftd fodkl d fy, ;ktuk	lkLÑfrd] 'kf{kf.kd rFkk lkUn;ijd vk;kek dh vfHkofð
3	LoPNrk lj{k.k ,o Bkl vif'k"V çc/u	lMd ,o iy	
4	xUnh cLrh l/kj ,o mUu;u	fodykx ,o encfð lfgr lekt d detkj ox d fgrk dh lj{kk	
5	'kgjh xjhch mUeyu	xUnh cLrh l/kj ,o mUu;u	
6	'kgjh lfo/kvk ,o lgfy;rk tl m|ku] ckx ,o [ky d enkuk dk çko/ku	'ko nQukuk ,o dfcLrku] 'konkg ,o 'e'kku vkj fo|r 'konkgxg	
7		dkth?kj] i'kvk d çfr djrk dk fuokj.k	
8		tUe ej.k lkf[;dh lfgr tUe ,o ej.k fuc/hdj.kA	
9		lkotfud l[k lfo/k,] ftud vUrxr lMdk ij çdk'k] okgu i¤ko] cl i¤ko vkj tu lfo/k, Hkh gA	
10		o/'kkykvk vkj pe'kk/u 'kkykvk dk fofu;eu	

(lkr % 'k-LFkk-fu- }kjk çnr tkudkjh)

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gLrkrfjr dk;k d dk;kUo;u d fy; uxj fudk;k dk fuf/;k dk gLrkrj.k ,d lgt çfØ;k l gkuh pkfg,A ;|fi] ;g ik;k x;k fd jkT; ljdkj }kjk 'k- LFkk- fu- dk çnku dh tkuokyh foÙkh; lgk;rk 2008&09 l ÔkI çofr dk rjQ FkhA gkykfd] jkT; ljdkj }kjk 'k-LFkk-fu- dk çnku dh xb foÙkh; lgk;rk o"k 2008&11 d nkjku jktLo çkfIr;k dk 5-58 çfr'kr l ?kVdj 1-31 çfr'kr gk x;k g] tk fd 'k-LFkk-fu- d vi;kIr lIk/uk d nf"Vdk.k l i;kIr ug° Fkk tcfd okLrfodrk ;g fd jkT; dh dy tul[;k dk 22 çfr'kr 'kgjh {k=kk e jgrh gA

foÙkh; : ij[kk

'k-LFkk-fu- dh fuf/ d vUrxr Lo; d lkrk l çkIr vk; rFkk jkT; ,o dUæ ljdkj l çkIr vunku ,o Ì.k lfEefyr gA fofHkUu vf/fu;ek[7] d çko/kuk d rgr lHkh lxg tI gkfYMx dj] tydj] 'kkpky; dj] okguk tI lkbdy] fjD'kk] Byk bR;kfn d ithdj.k ij 'kYd] 0;kikj dj] i'kk dj vkthfodk rFkk jktxkj ij dj] jktLo d lkr g rFkk Hkou ;ktuk LohÑfr 'kYd] lifr ij] nkf[ky [kkfjt 'kYd] Hkouk ,o ndkuk dk fdjk;k] iFk dj ,o vU; 'kYd bR;kfn xj&dj jktLo d e[; lkr gA jkT; ljdkj 'k-LFkk-fu- dh LFkkiuk 0;; dh Hkjikb gr lgk;rk vunku rFkk Ì.k çnku djrh gA fof'k"V ;ktukvk rFkk ifj;ktukvk d dk;Uo;u gr Hkh dUæ rFkk jkT; ljdkj }kjk vunku ,o lg;kx çkIr djrh gA

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[7] >kj[k.M uxjikfydk vf/fu;e] 2000 dh /kjk 82 rFkk 275 ,o jkph uxjikfydk vf/fu;e 2001 dh /kjk 123 rFkk 142

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k fu;e 1928 (>kj[k.M ljdkj }kjk vxhÑr) d fu;e 83 d vulkj k-LFkk-fu- }kjk okf"kd y[kkvk dk r;kj djuk pkfg, ijUr ueuk ijhf{kr nl (10) 'k-LFkk-fu- e l fdlh u Hkh y[kkijh[kk vof/ d nkjku okf"kd y[kk r;kj ug° fd;k FkkA gkykfd y[kk ijh{kk d nkjku 'k-LFkk-fu- }kjk miyC/ djk, x; jkd¤ ith@lpuk d vk/kj ij Ng (6) 'k-LFkk-fu- dh foÙkh; :ij[kk fuEufyf[kr rkfydk e of.kr fd;k x;k g &

rkfydk&2

(yk[k #i; e)

Øe l[;k	'k-LFkk- fu- dk uke	vof/	çk- 'k"k	çkflr;k: vunku	çkflr;k: Ì.k	çkflr;k: Lo; ,o vU; Ikr	dy	0;;: LFkkiuk	0;;: ;ktuk	dy	vUr 'k"k
1	/uckn	2006-09	vuiyC/								
2	Qljk	2007-09	vuiyC/								
3	cUM	2007-09	98.28	61.29	29.75	20.68	210.00	39.48	57.63	97.11	112.89
4	x<ok	2007-09	161.66	171.93	103.79	53.41	490.79	68.35	101.69	170.04	320.75
5	glukckn	2007-09	128.06	74.40	59.05	18.51	280.02	19.94	82.32	102.26	177.76
6	[kVh	2007-09	188.66	171.39	115.55	23.36	498.96	36.66	268.94	305.60	193.36
7	ykrgkj	2007-09	152.31	137.04	94.46	71.75	455.56	32.26	125.78	158.04	297.52
8	fefgtke	2007-09	417.28	58.95	53.94	14.36	544.53	11.76	143.94	155.70	388.83
9	jktegy	2007-09	vuiyC/								
10	jkph	2009-10	vuiyC/								

(lkr% 'k-LFkk-fu- }kjk miyC/ tkudkjh)

mijkDr rkfydk l Li"V g fd 'k-LFkk-fu- foÙkh; :i l ljdkjh vunkuk ,o Ì.kk ij fuHkj Fk vkj mudk viuk jktLo vYi ek=k e gA

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'k-LFkk-fu- dk 'kfä;k ,o dk;k d vUrj.k d lkFk bu fØ;kdykik d lEiknu gr lHkh Lrjk ij çf'kf{kr ,o d'ky dfe;k dh miyC/rk okNuh; gA u, ifjn'; e uxj fudk;k dk depkfj;k ij mudh fu"Bk vkj dÙkO; ikyu lfuf'pr dju d fy, ç'kklfud fu;=k.k gkuk pkfg,A 'k-LFkk-fu- d fØ;kdykik d vrj.k r=k dh leh{kk dju l ;g mðkfVr gvk fd uxj fudk;k e miyC/ dk;jr cy i;klr ug° Fk vkj bl ij jkT; ljdkj dk è;ku nu dh vko';drk gA

vkB uxj fudk;k e LohÑr cy ,o dk;jr cy d ifjç{; e fLFkfr fuEuor Fkh%

rkfydk&3

Øe l[;k	uxj fudk; dk uke		LohÑr cy	dk;jr cy	deh	deh dk çfr'kr	31 ekpZ dh fLFkfr
1	/uckn	/uckn {k=k	437	191	246	56.29	2008
		fIUnjh {k=k	261	104	157	60.15	
2	c.M		21	00	21	100	2009
3	Qljk		29	00	29	100	2009
4	x<ok		44	21	23	52.27	2009
5	glukckn		22	13	09	40.90	2009
6	[kVh		vuiyC/				2009
7	ykrgkj		21	00	21	100	2009
8	fefgtke		19	9	10	52.63	2009
9	jktegy		vuiyC/				2009
10	jkph		1330	721	609	45.79	2010

(lkr% 'k-LFkk-fu- }kjk miyC/)

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g fd rhu uxj fudk;k[8] e LohÑr cy d fo:ð LFkk;h deh ug° Fk tcfd vU; uxj fudk;k e deh dh çfr'krrk 41 l 60 FkhA tu'kfä dh deh d dkj.k LFkkuh; fudk;k dk mud dk;k t l jktLo dk lxg.k] ey vfHky[kk dk l/kj.k ug° fd;k tkuk bR;kfn d fu"iknu e dfBukb gk jgh FkhA blu vf/fu;ek@çko/kuk@vkn'kk d vuikyu dk Hkh çHkkfor fd;k g tl k fd dfMdk 2-3-5 e of.kr fd;k x;k gA

1-6 jkT; foÙk vk;kx dk çfronu

>kj[k.M uxjikfydk vf/fu;e] 2000 dh /kjk 80([k) d vUrxr jkT; ljdkj }kjk foÙk vk;kx dk xBu fd;k x;k FkkA jkT; foÙk vk;kx dk e[; dk; jkT; rFkk LFkkuh; fudk;k d chp 'kYdk] djk vkfn d 'kð vk; dk cVokjk rFkk LFkkuh; fudk;k dk lgk;rk vunku dk 'kkflr dju oky fl ðkrk dk fuek.k dju Fkk rkfd mud foÙkh; fLFkfr dk etcr fd;k tk ldA jkT; ljdkj }kjk çFke foÙk vk;kx dk xBu tuojh 2004 e fd;k x;k Fkk ftlu viuk çfronu vçy 2009 e çLrr fd;k tcfd f}rh; jkT; foÙk vk;kx dk xBu fnlEcj 2009 e fd;k x;k FkkA f}rh; jkT; foÙk vk;kx }kjk çfronu çLrr (Qjojh 2013) ug° fd;k x;k FkkA vkx uxj fodkl foHkkx d l;Dr lfpo u ;g lfpr (uoEcj 2012) fd;k fd çFke jkT; foÙk vk;kx d vu'kLkvk e l ,d dh mu djk d ,ot e tk fd LFkkuh; fudk;k dk ug° fn, x;[9] ,o lk>k ug° fd,] o"k 2009&10 l #- 375 çfr 0;fä e[; ukxfjd çko/ku vunku d :i e rFkk ckn d pkj o"kk e 10 çfr'kr okf"kd c<krjh nu d lc/ e ,d mPp Lrjh; lfefr dk xBu fd;k tk,xkA

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[8] c.M] Qljk vkj ykrgkj

[9] tykifr] LoPNrk] l¤dk ij çdk'k] çkFkfed f'k{kk] fpfdRlk rFkk uxjh; l¤dA

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- ljdkj dk lfo/ku d 74o lfo/ku l'kk/u vf/fu;e d rgr dk;dkjh depkfj;k d gLrkrj.k gr ,d le;cð dk; ;ktuk cukuk pkfg,A

- jkT; ljdkj dk lle; vu'klvk ij dk;okb lfuf'pr djuh pkfg,